

**Family Anatidae**

- Black-bellied Whistling-Duck, 14
- Fulvous Whistling-Duck, 14
- Swan Goose, 4
- Pink-footed Goose, 3
- Greater White-fronted Goose, 3
- Graylag Goose, 4
- Bar-headed Goose, 4
- Snow Goose, 9
- Ross's Goose, 8
- Brant, 5
- Barnacle Goose, 8
- Cackling Goose, 6
- Canada Goose, 7
- Mute Swan, 11
- Black Swan, 4
- Trumpeter Swan, 10
- Tundra Swan, 10
- Whooper Swan, 11
- Egyptian Goose, 4
- Ruddy Shelduck, 23
- Common Shelduck, 23
- Muscovy Duck, 15
- Ringed Teal, 23
- Wood Duck, 15
- Mandarin Duck, 23
- Gadwall, 18
- Eurasian Wigeon, 19
- American Wigeon, 19
- American Black Duck, 17
- Mallard, 16
- Mottled Duck, 17
- Blue-winged Teal, 20
- Cinnamon Teal, 20
- Northern Shoveler, 22
- White-cheeked Pintail, 23
- Northern Pintail, 18
- Garganey, 22
- Green-winged Teal, 21
- Red-crested Pochard, 23
- Rosy-billed Pochard, 23
- Canvasback, 24
- Redhead, 24
- Ring-necked Duck, 25
- Tufted Duck, 25
- Greater Scaup, 26
- Lesser Scaup, 26
- King Eider, 29
- Common Eider, 28
- Harlequin Duck, 27
- Labrador Duck, xvi
- Surf Scoter, 30
- White-winged Scoter, 30
- Black Scoter, 31
- Long-tailed Duck, 29
- Bufflehead, 33
- Common Goldeneye, 32
- Barrow's Goldeneye, 32
- Hooded Merganser, 33
- Common Merganser, 34
- Red-breasted Merganser, 34
- Masked Duck, 35
- Ruddy Duck, 35
- Family Cracidae**
- Plain Chachalaca, 38
- Family Numididae**
- Helmeted Guineafowl, 37

**Family Odontophoridae**

- Scaled Quail, 39
- Northern Bobwhite, 39
- Montezuma Quail, 38
- Family Phasianidae**
- Indian Peafowl, 37
- Chukar, 40
- Red Junglefowl, 37
- Golden Pheasant, 37
- Ring-necked Pheasant, 41
- Gray Partridge, 40
- Ruffed Grouse, 42
- Greater Sage-Grouse, 44
- Spruce Grouse, 42
- Willow Ptarmigan, 43
- Rock Ptarmigan, 43
- Sharp-tailed Grouse, 44
- Greater Prairie-Chicken, 45
- Lesser Prairie-Chicken, 45
- Wild Turkey, 46
- Family Gaviidae**
- Red-throated Loon, 49
- Pacific Loon, 49
- Common Loon, 48
- Yellow-billed Loon, 48
- Family Podicipedidae**
- Least Grebe, 53
- Pied-billed Grebe, 53
- Horned Grebe, 50
- Red-necked Grebe, 51
- Eared Grebe, 50
- Western Grebe, 52
- Clark's Grebe, 52
- Family Phoenicopteridae**
- American Flamingo, 85
- Chilean Flamingo, 85
- Greater Flamingo, 85
- Lesser Flamingo, 85
- Family Procellariidae**
- Northern Fulmar, 55
- Fea's Petrel, 57
- Bermuda Petrel, 56
- Black-capped Petrel, 56
- Trindade Petrel, 57
- Cory's Shearwater, 58
- Great Shearwater, 58
- Sooty Shearwater, 59
- Manx Shearwater, 60
- Barolo Shearwater, 59
- Audubon's Shearwater, 60
- Family Hydrobatidae**
- Wilson's Storm-Petrel, 62
- White-faced Storm-Petrel, 61
- European Storm-Petrel, 61
- Leach's Storm-Petrel, 62
- Band-rumped Storm-Petrel, 63
- Family Phaethontidae**
- White-tailed Tropicbird, 69
- Red-billed Tropicbird, 69
- Family Ciconiidae**
- Wood Stork, 73
- Family Fregatidae**
- Magnificent Frigatebird, 68
- Family Sulidae**
- Masked Booby, 66
- Brown Booby, 66
- Red-footed Booby, 67

- Northern Gannet, 67
- Family Phalacrocoracidae**
- Neotropic Cormorant, 70
- Double-crested Cormorant, 71
- Great Cormorant, 71
- Family Anhingidae**
- Anhinga, 70
- Family Pelecanidae**
- American White Pelican, 65
- Brown Pelican, 65
- Family Ardeidae**
- American Bittern, 74
- Cattle Egret, 74
- Great Blue Heron, 76
- Great Egret, 77
- Little Egret, 75
- Western Reef-Heron, 75
- Snowy Egret, 77
- Little Blue Heron, 78
- Tricolored Heron, 78
- Reddish Egret, 79
- Cattle Egret, 80
- Green Heron, 80
- Black-crowned Night-Heron, 81
- Yellow-crowned Night-Heron, 81
- Family Threskiornithidae**
- White Ibis, 82
- Scarlet Ibis, 82
- Glossy Ibis, 83
- White-faced Ibis, 83
- Sacred Ibis, 84
- Roseate Spoonbill, 84
- Family Cathartidae**
- Black Vulture, 88
- Turkey Vulture, 88
- Family Pandionidae**
- Osprey, 89
- Family Accipitridae**
- White-tailed Kite, 90
- Hook-billed Kite, 90
- Swallow-tailed Kite, 91
- Golden Eagle, 106
- Snail Kite, 89
- Mississippi Kite, 91
- Northern Harrier, 94
- Sharp-shinned Hawk, 92
- Cooper's Hawk, 92
- Northern Goshawk, 94
- Bald Eagle, 107
- Common Black Hawk, 95
- Roadside Hawk, 97
- Harris's Hawk, 95
- White-tailed Hawk, 103
- Gray Hawk, 96
- Red-shouldered Hawk, 100
- Broad-winged Hawk, 101
- Short-tailed Hawk, 97
- Swainson's Hawk, 102
- Zone-tailed Hawk, 96
- Red-tailed Hawk, 98
- Rough-legged Hawk, 105
- Ferruginous Hawk, 104
- Family Rallidae**
- Yellow Rail, 117
- Black Rail, 117
- King Rail, 115
- Clapper Rail, 114

- Virginia Rail, 116
- Sora, 116
- Purple Swamphen, 112
- Purple Gallinule, 112
- Common Gallinule, 113
- American Coot, 113
- Family Aramidae**
- Limpkin, 109
- Family Gruidae**
- Sandhill Crane, 111
- Common Crane, 110
- Whooping Crane, 110
- Family Recurvirostridae**
- Black-necked Stilt, 127
- American Avocet, 127
- Family Haematopodidae**
- American Oystercatcher, 126
- Family Charadriidae**
- Black-bellied Plover, 120
- European Golden-Plover, 120
- American Golden-Plover, 121
- Pacific Golden-Plover, 121
- Northern Lapwing, 125
- Lesser Sand-Plover, 125
- Snowy Plover, 123
- Wilson's Plover, 123
- Common Ringed Plover, 125
- Semipalmated Plover, 122
- Piping Plover, 122
- Killdeer, 124
- Mountain Plover, 124
- Family Jacanidae**
- Northern Jacana, 126
- Family Scolopacidae**
- Spotted Sandpiper, 129
- Solitary Sandpiper, 129
- Spotted Redshank, 131
- Greater Yellowlegs, 128
- Willet, 130
- Lesser Yellowlegs, 128
- Wood Sandpiper, 131
- Upland Sandpiper, 132
- Eskimo Curlew, xvi
- Whimbrel, 133
- Long-billed Curlew, 133
- Black-tailed Godwit, 134
- Hudsonian Godwit, 135
- Bar-tailed Godwit, 134
- Marbled Godwit, 135
- Ruddy Turnstone, 136
- Red Knot, 137
- Ruff, 146
- Sharp-tailed Sandpiper, 142
- Stilt Sandpiper, 144
- Curlew Sandpiper, 138
- Red-necked Stint, 139
- Sanderling, 141
- Dunlin, 138
- Purple Sandpiper, 136
- Baird's Sandpiper, 143
- Little Stint, 139
- Least Sandpiper, 141
- White-rumped Sandpiper, 143
- Buff-breasted Sandpiper, 146
- Pectoral Sandpiper, 142
- Semipalmated Sandpiper, 140
- Western Sandpiper, 140

- Short-billed Dowitcher, 145
- Long-billed Dowitcher, 145
- Wilson's Snipe, 147
- American Woodcock, 147
- Wilson's Phalarope, 148
- Red-necked Phalarope, 149
- Red Phalarope, 149
- Family Stercorariidae**
- Great Skua, 184
- South Polar Skua, 184
- Pomarine Jaeger, 183
- Parasitic Jaeger, 182
- Long-tailed Jaeger, 181
- Family Alcidae**
- Dovekie, 187
- Common Murre, 188
- Thick-billed Murre, 188
- Razorbill, 189
- Great Auk, xvi
- Black Guillemot, 187
- Long-billed Murrelet, 186
- Ancient Murrelet, 186
- Atlantic Puffin, 186
- Family Laridae**
- Black-legged Kittiwake, 153
- Ivory Gull, 153
- Sabine's Gull, 152
- Bonaparte's Gull, 155
- Black-headed Gull, 154
- Little Gull, 154
- Ross's Gull, 152
- Laughing Gull, 157
- Franklin's Gull, 156
- Black-tailed Gull, 168
- Mew Gull, 158
- Ring-billed Gull, 159
- California Gull, 160
- Herring Gull, 161
- Yellow-legged Gull, 169
- Thayer's Gull, 162
- Iceland Gull, 163
- Lesser Black-backed Gull, 167
- Slaty-backed Gull, 165
- Glaucous-winged Gull, 168
- Glaucous Gull, 164
- Great Black-backed Gull, 166
- Kelp Gull, 169
- Brown Noddy, 179
- Black Noddy, 179
- Sooty Tern, 178
- Bridled Tern, 178
- Least Tern, 177
- Gull-billed Tern, 177
- Caspian Tern, 172
- Black Tern, 171
- White-winged Tern, 171
- Roseate Tern, 176
- Common Tern, 174
- Arctic Tern, 176
- Forster's Tern, 175
- Royal Tern, 172
- Sandwich Tern, 173
- Elegant Tern, 173
- Black Skimmer, 180
- Family Columbidae**
- Rock Pigeon, 191
- White-crowned Pigeon, 192

- Red-billed Pigeon, 192
- Band-tailed Pigeon, 193
- Passenger Pigeon, xvi
- Eurasian Collared-Dove, 197
- African Collared-Dove, 197
- Inca Dove, 193
- Common Ground-Dove, 194
- Ruddy Ground-Dove, 194
- Key West Quail-Dove, 195
- White-tipped Dove, 195
- White-winged Dove, 196
- Zenaida Dove, 195
- Mourning Dove, 196
- Family Cuculidae**
- Yellow-billed Cuckoo, 199
- Mangrove Cuckoo, 198
- Black-billed Cuckoo, 199
- Greater Roadrunner, 201
- Smooth-billed Ani, 200
- Groove-billed Ani, 200
- Family Tytonidae**
- Barn Owl, 203
- Family Strigidae**
- Western Screech-Owl, 208
- Eastern Screech-Owl, 209
- Great Horned Owl, 205
- Snowy Owl, 206
- Northern Hawk Owl, 207
- Ferruginous Pygmy-Owl, 210
- Elf Owl, 208
- Burrowing Owl, 210
- Barred Owl, 207
- Great Gray Owl, 206
- Long-eared Owl, 203
- Short-eared Owl, 204
- Boreal Owl, 211
- Northern Saw-whet Owl, 211
- Family Caprimulgidae**
- Lesser Nighthawk, 216
- Common Nighthawk, 215
- Antillean Nighthawk, 216
- Common Pauraque, 213
- Common Poorwill, 213
- Chuck-will's-widow, 214
- Eastern Whip-poor-will, 214
- Family Apodidae**
- Chimney Swift, 217
- White-throated Swift, 217
- Family Trochilidae**
- Green Violetear, 219
- Green-breasted Mango, 219
- Ruby-throated Hummingbird, 220
- Black-chinned Hummingbird, 220
- Anna's Hummingbird, 222
- Broad-tailed Hummingbird, 221
- Rufous Hummingbird, 221
- Allen's Hummingbird, 221
- Calliope Hummingbird, 222
- Broad-billed Hummingbird, 223
- Buff-bellied Hummingbird, 223
- Family Alcedinidae**
- Ringed Kingfisher, 225
- Belted Kingfisher, 224
- Green Kingfisher, 225
- Family Picidae**
- Lewis's Woodpecker, 228
- Red-headed Woodpecker, 228

